

زمان آزمون (دقیقه): تستی: ۶۵ تشریحی: --

تعداد سؤالات: تستی: ۳۰ تشریحی: --

نام درس: کلیات زبان شناسی ۱

رشته تحصیلی / کد درس: زبان ادبیات انگلیسی ۱۲۱۲۱۱۱ - مترجمی زبان انگلیسی ۱۲۱۲۰۵۶

مجاز است.

استفاده از:

1. What has caused the emergence of so many different speculations about the origin of human language?

- a. the long history of spoken language
- b. absence of direct physical evidence
- c. different religious viewpoints
- d. the discovery of artifacts relating to our ancestors' speech

2. Psammetichus' experiment with newborn babies was performed in a background of _____ source theory.

- a. divine
- b. natural sound
- c. physical adaptation
- d. genetic

3. Which is true about the physical adaptation of human beings for language in comparison to other primates?

- a. Human larynx rose to a higher position.
- b. Pharynx clarifies the sound produced in larynx.
- c. Human tongue is smaller and less muscular.
- d. Human beings are less likely to choke on a piece of food.

4. When we consider the differences between animal and human language, we are considering

- a. only informative signals.
- b. both informative and communicative signals.
- c. only communicative signals.
- d. informative signals in animals and communicative signals in humans.

5. The _____ of human language allows us to describe new situations and produce infinite number of novel utterances with the finite set of speech sounds.

- a. open-endedness
- b. arbitrariness
- c. displacement
- d. duality

6. The experiment with the bee hive at the foot of a radio tower showed that

- a. bees have no signal for location.
- b. bee language totally lacks displacement.
- c. bee language is not productive.
- d. bees cannot communicate distance.

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استفاده از:

d. arbitrariness

d. barest rudiments of language

d. It dates back to 10000 years ago.

d. their shapes.

d. rebus

d. bathe

d. harsh

d. a palatal fricative

d. yes

مجاز است.

استفاده از:

16. Which of the following sets of phonemes form a natural class?

- a. [t, d, f] b. [s, l, m] c. [p, f, s] d. [j, w, tʃ]

17. The non-existing word forms in a language which are phonetically possible are called

- a. minimal pairs b. accidental gaps
c. phonetic units d. free morphemes

18. The expression "نقطه نظر" seems to be a _____ for the English "point of view".

- a. eponym b. calque c. clipping d. blending

19. The most common and the least common word formation processes in English are _____ and _____ respectively.

- a. coinage / derivation b. conversion / derivation
c. conversion / coinage d. derivation / coinage

20. How many functional morphemes are there in the following sentence?

"When he arrived, the old man found an umbrella and a large plastic bag full of books."

- a. 7 b. 9 c. 10 d. 5

21. In different languages pluralization may be realized in different ways. Which of the following is not a probable way for pluralization?

- a. reduplication b. elision c. infixing d. prefix shift

22. Which of the following does not impose agreement in Persian?

- a. person b. gender c. number d. tense

23. Which of the following sentences would be generated after applying the rule:

NP Aux VP → Aux NP VP

- a. John will follow Mary.
b. You know that Cathy helped the boy.
c. Are you a student?
d. Should you believe that Mary saw it?

استفاده از:

	X	Y	Z	W
animate	+	-	+	+
human	+		-	+
female	+		-	-
adult	-		+	+

- a. reference b. inference c. anaphora d. presupposition