

نام درس: اصول و روش تحقیق ۱

تعداد سؤال: ۴۰ نمره: ۴۰ تکمیلی -- تشریحی --

رشته تحصیلی: گرایش: مترجمی زبان - ادبیات انگلیسی

زمان امتحان: تستی و تکمیلی ۷۵ دقیقه تشریحی -- دقیقه

کد درس: مترجمی زبان: ۱۲۱۲۰۸۳ - ادبیات انگلیسی: ۱۲۱۲۱۲۶

تعداد کل صفحات: ۵

* استفاده از فرهنگ لغات مجاز نیست.

Choose the best item (a, b, c, d) and mark it on your answer sheet.

- Test scores are measured on scale.
 - nominal
 - ordinal
 - interval
 - ratio
- Motivation is a (n) and at the same time a variable.
 - concrete-continuous
 - abstract-continuous
 - concrete- discrete
 - abstract-discrete
- Which of the following statements is **TRUE**?
 - The term method refers to the nature of research.
 - Pure research is conducted to find out the relationship among different factors.
 - Exploratory research is pure and confirmatory research is applied.
 - Many innovations have been partially the outcome of confirmatory research.
- The main disadvantage of sensory experience as a source of information is its
 - applicability
 - impartiality
 - availability
 - relativity
- Following the principles of Positivism,phenomena could be researched.
 - only observable
 - only intangible
 - both observable and intangible
 - neither observable nor intangible
- The direct observation of a naturally occurring event is exclusive to studies.
 - case
 - correlational
 - field
 - causal-comparative
- A moderator variable
 - can be manipulated by the researcher.
 - is held constant to neutralize its potential effect.
 - influences the outcome of research.
 - stands between the independent and dependent variables.
- The most demanding method of research ismethod and the most productive one is method.
 - descriptive - experimental
 - experimental - descriptive
 - experimental- experimental
 - descriptive- descriptive

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9. Which factor is more significant in the internal validity of longitudinal studies?
- a. history effect b. testing effect c. selection effect d. mortality effect
10. In reasoning, one moves from a general statement of truth to a more specific one.
- a. deductive b. inductive c. scientific d. generative
11. acts as a validation technique in research.
- a. Generation b. Replication c. Reduction d. Explanation
12. The first main area of research in TEFL centers around
- a. teaching b. language c. learner d. learning
13. These factors are related to curriculum research **EXCEPT**
- a. the number of courses required for a design
- b. the way the outcome of education is to be evaluated
- c. the training of qualified teachers
- d. differences existing among different languages
14. Which kind of validity is an important requirement for all methods of research?
- a. content b. predictive c. external d. internal
15. Which of the following statements is **TRUE**?
- a. A directional hypothesis predicts no relationship between two factors.
- b. The selection between null and directional hypothesis is arbitrary.
- c. If the null hypothesis is supported, there will not be relationship between factors.
- d. A directional hypothesis is more valuable than a null hypothesis.
16. The generative nature of research implies that
- a. there is no end to research
- b. it reduces the researcher's responsibility
- c. a research should employ a structured procedure
- d. a research can be done again
17. If one or two of the requirements necessary for experimental method are not met or deliberately ignored, the method is called
- a. true experimental b. quasi-experimental
- c. post- experimental d. pre- experimental

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18. Interest, relevance, and manageability are

- a. characteristics of research subjects
- b. characteristics of a good research question
- c. goals of research
- d. goals of literature review

19. In study, there is no control group and the subjects are given one treatment for a time

and tested at the end.

- a. one- shot case study
- b. one- group pretest posttest study
- c. intact group study
- d. time series study

20. In experimental method, the control group receives

- a. independent variable
- b. cause variable
- c. treatment
- d. placebo

21. Problems dealing with national languages and coining new words are topics related to as an area of research.

- a. language and technology
- b. language and politics
- c. language and literature
- d. language and linguistics

22. How is the relationship between internal validity and external validity in research?

- a. positive
- b. trade-off
- c. correlational
- d. cause-effect

23. If the researcher is not familiar with the topic, probably an appropriate technique to start literature review is to refer to

- a. periodicals
- b. yearbooks
- c. encyclopedias
- d. educational handbooks

24. In general, sources of information in historical research are classified into two categories: and

- a. primary- secondary
- b. official- non official
- c. internal- external
- d. oral- written

25. A case study is in scope, but more exhaustive and in nature than a survey.

- a. wide- qualitative
- b. wide- quantitative
- c. narrow- qualitative
- d. narrow- quantitative

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26. Which of the following statements is **TRUE**?

- a. Curriculum refers to a set of courses without regard to the degree they may lead to.
- b. Intensity of instruction doesn't influence the process of curriculum development.
- c. Teacher training doesn't have many significant problems to be investigated.
- d. One area of research in curriculum development relates to the length of instruction.

27. Which factor is related to social factors affecting TEFL?

- a. self- esteem b. motivation c. attitude d. anxiety

28. The term refers to self consistent and enduring individual differences in cognitive functioning.

- a. process b. strategy c. affect d. style

29. In APA style as a format for documenting the sources in research,

- a. the date of publication is located immediately after the author's name
- b. the date of publication is recorded at the end of the entry
- c. the first letter of every word in the title of the book is capitalized
- d. all of the letters of the title of the book are capitalized

30. Which of the following statements is **TRUE**?

- a. The analysis of the data in historical research is quite objective and statistical.
- b. The purpose of a historical study is to describe and to predict.
- c. Historical research is the same as literature review.
- d. The historical researcher can manipulate and control the variables.

31. In the hypothesis "Children who go to the kindergarten are less anxious at the primary school than children who stay at home." **anxiety** is the variable.

- a. moderator b. control c. independent d. dependent

32. method of research involves making predictions on the basis of the existing relationships among the variables.

- a. Historical b. Naturalistic c. Descriptive d. Experimental

33. In historical research, internal criticism relates to the of the content of the document.

- a. truthfulness b. genuineness c. reality d. authenticity

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34. The first requirement of the experimental method of research is
- a. pretest b. posttest c. randomization d. grouping
35. When an increase in one variable coincides with a decrease in another variable, the variables have a correlation.
- a. negative b. positive c. zero d. partial
36. What are three areas of focus in literature review?
- a. question, design, data collection
- b. hypothesis, subjects, conclusion
- c. procedure, data interpretation, conclusion
- d. theory, method, data analysis
37. Which of the following statements is **TRUE**?
- a. Cross- sectional studies include fewer subjects but focus on more variables.
- b. Cross- sectional studies are more valuable than longitudinal studies.
- c. Developmental research is a branch of descriptive research.
- d. Developmental research deals only with the existing condition.
38. It is more advisable for the researcher to conduct the project through a (n)hypothesis.
- a. non-directional b. alternative
- c. directional(positive) d. directional(negative)
39. Which of the following is a good descriptive research question?
- a. What is the relationship between the knowledge of vocabulary and grammar?
- b. In what order does an Iranian child acquire the vowels of Persian?
- c. How does an English child acquire past tense?
- d. What is the effect of practice in writing on the reading ability?
40. Through a (n) scale, one can determine the negative values as well.
- a. ordinal b. ratio c. interval d. nominal