

تعداد سؤال: نسی ۴۰ تکمیلی - تشریحی -

نام درس: کلیات زبانشناسی ۱

رشته تحصیلی: گرایش: مترجمی و ادبیات زبان انگلیسی

کد درس: ۱۷۱۰۹۰ - ۱۷۰۱۲۸

زمان امتحان: نسی و تکمیلی ۸۰ دقیقه تشریحی — دقیقه

[استفاده از فرهنگ لغات مجاز نیست ☆ سوالات تستی نمره منفی دارد]

تعداد کل صفحات: ۵

نیمسال دوم ۸۲-۸۳

Read the sentences below and then pick out the most suitable answer.

- In English, words such as 'cuckoo' , 'splash' , 'bang' and 'rattle' are examples of..... .
a. primitive sounds b. natural sounds c. human sounds d. animal sounds
- Apes and other primates have grunts and social calls, but they do not seem to have developed.....for speech.
a. sounds b. proposal c. capacity d. source
- Human brain is..... ; that is, it has specialized functions in each of the two hemispheres.
a. shaped b. created c. communicated d. lateralized
- The transfer of knowledge must in part be due to the.....function of language in communities.
a. transactional b. psychological c. emotional d. natural
- A set of written symbols each of which standing for a single type of sound is called..... .
a. Syllabic writing b. Alphabetic writing c. Cyrillic writing d. Cuneiform writing
- The development of writing is.....than the spoken form of language.
a. earlier b. more recent c. more accurate d. very much older
- Since the 15th century, the pronunciation of spoken English..... .
a. has made no change at all. b. has undergone little change
c. has undergone substantial changes d. has provided much evidence
- The distinction between human language and animal communication is that humans make.....communication.
a. unreliprocal b. dual c. intentional d. unilateral
- The forms of human language do not in any way fit the objects they denote, such a characteristic is called..... .
a. productivity b. reference c. arbitrariness d. displacement
- It does not seem possible for animals to produce.....signals to communicateexperiences or events.

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نیمسال دوم ۸۲-۸۳

21. According to the.....of the English language, forms such as [fsɪg], [rnɪg] do not exist or are unlikely to be found in English
a. phonology b. phonetics c. phonotactics d. phonemics
22. By hearing minimal pairs one can distinguish the difference of.....in words.
a. syllable b. meaning c. morpheme d. allophone
23. The invention of totally new terms in language is known as.....
a. coinage b. clipping c. borrowing d. compounding
24. The words 'televise' , 'donate' and 'emote' which are in turn the reduced forms of 'television' , 'donation' and 'emotion' are made by a process known as.....
a. conversion b. back formation c. blending d. clipping
25. The words which are formed from the initial letters of a set of other words are referred to as.....
a. derivations b. acronyms c. clippings d. shortening
26. In the words, watches, watcher and watched, the elements "/ es / er / and /ed/" are called.....
a. phones b. phonemes c. prefixes d. morphemes
27. The words such as 'boy' , 'man' , 'house' , 'book' , 'teacher' , 'yellow' , 'sincere' , etc. are known as.....
a. functional morphemes b. lexical morphemes
c. derivational morphemes d. inflectional morphemes
28. The words such as 'which' , 'who' , 'that' , 'the' , 'an' , 'a' , 'he' , 'she' , 'them' , etc. are referred to as.....
a. lexical morphemes b. functional morphemes
c. inflectional morphemes d. derivational morphemes
29. The identification of the 'proper' or 'best' structures to be used in a language is named.....
a. linguistic method b. linguistic etiquette
c. traditional grammar d. prescriptive grammar
30. That view of grammar as a set of rules for the 'proper' use of language is called.....
a. descriptive grammar b. mental grammar
c. traditional grammar d. prescriptive grammar

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نیمسال دوم ۸۲-۸۳

31. Grammatical genders that are used in some languages are.....the type of biological distinction.
- a. the same as b. different from c. unlike d. both b and c
32. The subconscious grammar which does not need any teaching and which deals with what happens in people's minds is studied in.....linguistics.
- a. descriptive b. prescriptive c. ancient d. traditional
33. The approach that shows how small constituents (components) in sentences go together to form larger constituents is called.....
- a. immediate constituent analysis b. structural analysis
c. morphological phrasal analysis d. semantic analysis
34. The structure and ordering of components within a sentence is named.....
- a. syntax b. semantics c. phonology d. morphology
35. The grammar that is capable of generating an infinite set of well-formed sentences with a limited (finite) set of rules is referred to as.....
- a. traditional grammar b. generative grammar
c. modern grammar d. segmental grammar
36. Look at the sentence below:
"The book was on the table near the window in the hallway beside the passage"
What kind of rule is applied on this sentence?
- a. substitutional rule b. recursive rule c. phonological rule d. morphological rule
37. An abstract level of structural organization in which all the elements determining structural interpretation are represented is called.....
- a. surface structure b. deep structure c. semantic structure d. morphological structure
38. In the sentence, "I shot an elephant in my pyjamas." One can see a(n).....
- a. semantic ambiguity b. grammatical incongruousness
c. collocational violation d. lexical ambiguity

