

تعداد سؤال: هفتاد و پنج ۴۰ تکمیلی - تشریحی -

نام درس: کلیات زبانشناسی ۱

رشته تحصیلی: گرایش: مترجمی و ادبیات زبان انگلیسی

کد درس: ۱۷۱۰۹۰ - ۱۷۰۱۲۸

زمان امتحان: هفتاد و پنج تکمیلی ۸۰ دقیقه تشریحی — دقیقه

[استفاده از فرهنگ لغت مجاز نیست ☆ سوالات تستی نمره منفی دارد]

تعداد کل صفحات: ۵

نیمسال دوم ۸۲-۸۳

Read the sentences below and then pick out the most suitable answer.

- In English, words such as 'cuckoo' , 'splash' , 'bang' and 'rattle' are examples of..... .
a. primitive sounds b. natural sounds c. human sounds d. animal sounds
- Apes and other primates have grunts and social calls, but they do not seem to have developed.....for speech.
a. sounds b. proposal c. capacity d. source
- Human brain is..... ; that is, it has specialized functions in each of the two hemispheres.
a. shaped b. created c. communicated d. lateralized
- The transfer of knowledge must in part be due to the.....function of language in communities.
a. transactional b. psychological c. emotional d. natural
- A set of written symbols each of which standing for a single type of sound is called..... .
a. Syllabic writing b. Alphabetic writing c. Cyrillic writing d. Cuneiform writing
- The development of writing is.....than the spoken form of language.
a. earlier b. more recent c. more accurate d. very much older
- Since the 15th century, the pronunciation of spoken English..... .
a. has made no change at all. b. has undergone little change
c. has undergone substantial changes d. has provided much evidence
- The distinction between human language and animal communication is that humans make.....communication.
a. unreliprocal b. dual c. intentional d. unilateral
- The forms of human language do not in any way fit the objects they denote, such a characteristic is called..... .
a. productivity b. reference c. arbitrariness d. displacement
- It does not seem possible for animals to produce.....signals to communicateexperiences or events.

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21. According to the.....of the English language, forms such as [fsɪg], [rnɪg] do not exist or are unlikely to be found in English
- a. phonology b. phonetics c. phonotactics d. phonemics
22. By hearing minimal pairs one can distinguish the difference of.....in words.
- a. syllable b. meaning c. morpheme d. allophone
23. The invention of totally new terms in language is known as.....
- a. coinage b. clipping c. borrowing d. compounding
24. The words 'televise', 'donate' and 'emote' which are in turn the reduced forms of 'television', 'donation' and 'emotion' are made by a process known as.....
- a. conversion b. back formation c. blending d. clipping
25. The words which are formed from the initial letters of a set of other words are referred to as.....
- a. derivations b. acronyms c. clippings d. shortening
26. In the words, watches, watcher and watched, the elements "/ es / er / and /ed/" are called.....
- a. phones b. phonemes c. prefixes d. morphemes
27. The words such as 'boy', 'man', 'house', 'book', 'teacher', 'yellow', 'sincere', etc. are known as.....
- a. functional morphemes b. lexical morphemes
c. derivational morphemes d. inflectional morphemes
28. The words such as 'which', 'who', 'that', 'the', 'an', 'a', 'he', 'she', 'them', etc. are referred to as.....
- a. lexical morphemes b. functional morphemes
c. inflectional morphemes d. derivational morphemes
29. The identification of the 'proper' or 'best' structures to be used in a language is named.....
- a. linguistic method b. linguistic etiquette
c. traditional grammar d. prescriptive grammar
30. That view of grammar as a set of rules for the 'proper' use of language is called.....
- a. descriptive grammar b. mental grammar
c. traditional grammar d. prescriptive grammar

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نیمسال دوم ۸۲ - ۸۳

31. Grammatical genders that are used in some languages are.....the type of biological distinction.
- a. the same as b. different from c. unlike d. both b and c
32. The subconscious grammar which does not need any teaching and which deals with what happens in people's minds is studied in.....linguistics.
- a. descriptive b. prescriptive c. ancient d. traditional
33. The approach that shows how small constituents (components) in sentences go together to form larger constituents is called.....
- a. immediate constituent analysis b. structural analysis
c. morphological phrasal analysis d. semantic analysis
34. The structure and ordering of components within a sentence is named.....
- a. syntax b. semantics c. phonology d. morphology
35. The grammar that is capable of generating an infinite set of well-formed sentences with a limited (finite) set of rules is referred to as.....
- a. traditional grammar b. generative grammar
c. modern grammar d. segmental grammar
36. Look at the sentence below:
"The book was on the table near the window in the hallway beside the passage"
What kind of rule is applied on this sentence?
- a. substitutional rule b. recursive rule c. phonological rule d. morphological rule
37. An abstract level of structural organization in which all the elements determining structural interpretation are represented is called.....
- a. surface structure b. deep structure c. semantic structure d. morphological structure
38. In the sentence, "I shot an elephant in my pyjamas." One can see a(n).....
- a. semantic ambiguity b. grammatical incongruousness
c. collocational violation d. lexical ambiguity

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39. The notation below:

“NP→Art(Adj) N” shows us that.....

- a. Art is optional b. N is optional c. Adj is optional d. Adj is obligatory

40. In order to change or move constituents in the structures, we need.....

- a. grammatical rules b. structural rules
c. transformational rules d. syntactic rules

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