

تعداد سؤالات: ۴۰ تکمیلی - تشریحی -

نام دانش: مئون روان شناسی عمومی (۱)

رشته تحصیلی: گرایش: روان شناسی

کد درس: ۱۲۱۱۷۹

زمان امتحان: تستی و تکمیلی ۸۰ دقیقه تشریحی - دقیقه

[استفاده از فرهنگ لغات مجاز نیست ☆ سؤالات تستی نمره منفی دارد]

تعداد کل صفحات: ۶

نیمسال دوم ۸۲-۸۳

A. Answer the following items by choosing the best choice (a. b. c. d)

- In the absence of clear information, the 19th century psychologists had to about the causes of mental illnesses.
a. associate b. emulate c. speculate d. advocate
- Behavioral motives of which the individual is not aware are called motives.
a. subjective b. unconscious c. stimulus d. objective
- Charles Darwin's book "the origin of species" published in 1859, was the first theoretical study of.....
a. temptation b. implication c. evolution d. aggression
- Pavlov was the first physiologist who investigated classical extensively.
a. problem-solving b. conditioning c. underlying d. observational learning
- One of the questions psychology tries to answer is whether behavior occurs because of..... or environment.
a. heredity b. activity c. validity d. infinity
- A set of characteristics a person's personality.
a. analyze b. recognize c. criminalize d. comprise
- His strong determination helped him not to from a normal life.
a. deduce b. conduce c. deviate d. integrate
- The primary purpose of counseling or psychology is to help people overcome their personal problems.
a. vocational b. clinical c. criminal d. intellectual
- We need to an experienced person before making important decisions.
a. validate b. fluctuate c. contribute d. consult
- Beethoven had an talent for music.
a. inborn b. implicit c. observable d. attainable
- Mentally retarded people are by their low IQ scores.
a. attainable b. distinguishable c. impermeable d. achievable

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نیمسال دوم ۸۲-۸۳

12. The model he has suggested is It has to be tested through some experiments.
a. observational b. perceptual c. hypothetical d. emotional
13. There should be a lot morebetween school teachers and educational psychologists.
a. recognition b. regression c. conception d. interaction
14. Older theories are usually.....by new concepts.
a. challenged b. conditioned c. confined d. contrasted
15. Some children are notenough to be given too much responsibility.
a. thematic b. mature c. intuitive d. interactive
16. It is hard to measure.....qualities such as honesty, love, kindness etc.
a. random b. verbal c. abstract d. genetic
17. The speech he made.....great anger among the audience.
a. exhausted b. entangled c. emulated d. evoked
18. A mother's opinion of his child is naturally a(n).....one.
a. prestigious b. prejudiced c. interpretive d. counteractive
19. A rat pushes a lever and receives some food. The food is a (an).....
a. positive reinforcer b. negative reinforcer
c. operant conditioning d. deductive reasoning
20. He was really.....when he found out that he didn't have enough money to pay for his lunch.
a. prejudiced b. committed c. embarrassed d. motivated
21. His.....character allows him to feel comfortable in all kinds of environments.
a. adaptive b. cumulative c. exclusive d. generative
22. When a certain behavior is repeated on a number of occasions, we can conclude that behavior has.....
a. permanence b. performance c. inference d. competence
23. Nothing stays the same around us, because our life environment is highly.....
a. stable b. intainable c. creditable d. variable

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نیمسال دوم ۸۲-۸۳

24. Psychotherapy may not have a (an)effect, rather the results may appear after some long period of time.
- a. overt b. immediate c. implicit d. persistent
25. Closely related to the need foris the motive for dependency, that is, reliance upon others.
- a. acquisition b. implication c. delegation d. affiliation
26. Those who have one main.....in life are usually more successful than those who spend their energy in different directions.
- a. theme b. campaign c. fatigue d. analogy
27. Nothing was ambiguous in what the doctor said, he.....warned you to stop smoking.
- a. curiously b. alternatively c. infinitely d. explicitly
28. In a visual.....language, the most active parts of the body are the hands and the eyes.
- a. conceptual b. emotional c. gestural d. procedural
29. Animals generally learn through; they try every possibility.
- a. concept-attainment b. trial-and-error
- c. means-ends analysis d. deductive reasoning
30. One of theof behaviorism was denying the concept of mind because a mind could not be observed.
- a. suppression b. credits c. gestures d. drawbacks

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نیمسال دوم ۸۲-۸۳

B. Read the passages and answer the questions. Choose the best answer (a, b, c, or d)

Passage 1:

Some psychologists would claim that 'all psychology is social psychology' since all behavior takes place within a social context and, even when we are alone, our behavior continues to be influenced by others (eg their potential response to what we are doing). Our own self-concept, is in large measure a reflection of how others have treated us and responded to us in the past, but others may have a more immediate and direct influence upon us when we are actually in their presence.

Social psychology is also concerned with interpersonal perception (forming impressions of others), interpersonal attraction (why we like some people more than others), attitudes and attitude change, prejudice and pro- and anti-social behavior (including aggression). Social psychologists tend to draw on the work of general psychology in order to see how this can help them understand the behavior that goes on between people.

31. It is claimed that psychology in general should be called social psychology because.....
- an individual's behavior is directly or indirectly influenced by others
 - when we are alone, our behavior is influenced by potential responses
 - we always react to the way others treat us
 - social psychology is about interpersonal perception
32. Which of the following sentences is *false*?
- Social psychology is also concerned with interpersonal attraction.
 - Our self-concept is completely the result of the way othes treat us.
 - Our behavior is influenced by others even when we are alone.

d. All behavior takes place within a social context according to some psychologists.

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نیمسال دوم ۸۲-۸۳

33. The word "we" (line6) refers to.....

- a. some psychologists
- b. all psychologists
- c. people in general
- d. other people

34. Social psychology is concerned with.....

- a. The measurement of reflection
- b. self-concept
- c. immediate influence upon others
- d. interpersonal attraction

35. Why do social psychologists tend to draw on the work of general psychology?

- a. To find why we like some people more than others.
- b. To see how it helps them understand the behavior that goes on between people.
- c. To find how we form impressions of others.
- d. To see how people have treated us in the past.

Passage 2:

In one of those strange twists of fate which seem so common in the history of science, Pavlov did not set out to investigate classical conditioning. Rather, his research was concerned with the process of digestion. During his investigations he noticed a curious fact: the dogs which were subjects in his studies often began to salivate when they saw or smelled food, before they actually tested it. Indeed, some even salivated at the sight of the pan where their food was kept or at the sight of the person who usually brought it. This suggested to Pavlov that these stimuli had somehow become signals for the food itself: the dogs had learned that when the signals were present, food would soon follow. Pavlov quickly recognized the potential importance of this process and shifted his attention to it.

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36. Which of the following sentences is *false*?

- a. The research of Pavlov was concerned with the process of digestion.
- b. The stimuli had become signals for the food.
- c. The initial aim of Pavlov was to study the responses of dogs to certain stimuli.
- d. Dogs were the subjects of the study.

37. The dogs salivated at the sight of the food pan or the person who brought the food because.....

- a. the dogs saw or smelled the food at the same time
- b. these had become signals for the food itself
- c. a bell was used to get this response
- d. the dogs had tasted the food before

38. The word "they" (line 5) refers to.....

- a. twists of fate
- b. food
- c. dogs
- d. signals

39. The word "it" (line 6) refers to.....

- a. the food
- b. the signal
- c. the process
- d. the study

40. The word "it" (line 9) refers to.....

- a. the dog
- b. the food
- c. the signal
- d. this process